

Physical Site Specifications: Geodetic Site Monumentation (paper, 1998)

279 Beth Bartel March 26, 2010 [Papers and Presentations](#) 561

Physical Site Specifications: Geodetic Site Monumentation

Position Paper, IGS Network Systems Workshop, November 2-5, 1998, Annapolis

W. L. Combrinck

Hartebeesthoek Radio Astronomy Observatory, South Africa

M Schmidt

Natural Resources of Canada

Abstract

Monumentation is one of the most important aspects of a geodetic installation, whether it be for VLBI, SLR or a GPS installation. Currently a large number of different monument types, with varying designs, construction, quality and suitability are used in the IGS network. This chapter gives an introduction to the current approach to monumentation, some of the aspects of site selection and monumentation, with special emphasis on safety from vandalism, stability and collocation as seen from the GPS technique viewpoint.

[See [attached .pdf file](#) for more, or check out the paper [online](#).]

Online URL:

<https://kb.unavco.org/article/physical-site-specifications-geodetic-site-monumentation-paper-1998-279.html>